



**WORKSHEET (Guía de Contenido y Aplicación).**  
**4 Medio Elemental**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**Objectives**

- 1- To learn the use of First Conditional.
- 2- To apply First conditional into exercises.
- 3- To learn the most used connectors.
- 4- To use connectors.

➤ **Content/Contenido: First Conditional.**

Look at the structure of First Conditional and pay attention to the grammar.

# 1st conditional

Talking about a possible future.

We use the first conditional to talk about a situation and a result in the future.



if

+

>



then

If it is hot tomorrow, I'll go to the beach.  
 I'll go to the beach if it's hot tomorrow.

In a conditional sentences, there are two clauses.  
 There is an *if* clause and a result clause.

Which tense is used in the *if* clause?  
 Which tense is used in the result clause?

+	If I study, I will pass my exams.
-	If I don't study, I won't pass my exams.
?	If I study, will I pass my exams?
+	If he studies, he will pass his exams.
-	If he doesn't study, he won't pass his exams.
?	If he studies, will he pass his exams?



# First Conditional

## Structure

**IF + Simple Present, Simple Future**

(S + will/won't + V(bare form))

## Usage

To talk about possibilities in the present or in the future

## Examples

- If it **rains**, I **will stay** at home.
- If I **wake** up late, I **will miss** the bus.
- And, if it's **sunny**, we'll **go** to the park.
- If Juan **leaves**, Paula **will be** sad.
- If I **find** your email, I **will send** you the picture.
- If you **study** hard, you **will pass** your exams.



### ÍTEM 1 Writing.

Match the sentence halves (une la oración con su otra mitad).

<i>If you eat too much,</i>	<u>I'll be disappointed</u>
<b>if it doesn't rain tomorrow</b>	<i>I'll be happy</i>
<i>if I pass my final exam</i>	<i>you'll feel unwell</i>
<b>I'll phone you</b>	<i>If you pay for dinner,</i>
<b>We'll go to the park</b>	<b>If I need your help,</b>
<i>I'll pay for lunch</i>	<u>if you don't come to the party</u>

- I'll be disappointed if you don't come to the party.
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_



### ÍTEM 2 COMPLETE.

Complete the following sentences with your own ideas.

1. I'll be happy \_\_\_\_\_
2. If it rains all weekend, \_\_\_\_\_
3. If I forget my best friend's birthday, \_\_\_\_\_
4. I'll pass all my exams \_\_\_\_\_
5. If I don't feel well tomorrow morning, \_\_\_\_\_
6. I'll go to bed early \_\_\_\_\_
7. I'll be disappointed \_\_\_\_\_

➤ Content/Contenido: Connectors. (explanation).

## *Connectors / linking words*

**Connectors / Linking words** are very important because they indicate the relationship between ideas in sentences and paragraphs. They have different functions and positions in the sentences.

**Subordinators** are linking words that join clauses together and are used **at the beginning or middle of** a sentence.

**Sentence connectors** are placed **at the beginning** of a sentence.

On the next exercise, you will use the most common connectors in English, if you don't know the meaning, make sure to look it up!



### ÍTEM 3 FILL IN THE BLANKS.

Fill in the blanks with the corresponding connectors.

**1- Fill in the gaps with one of the linking words on the right. Some can be repeated.**

- 1- She does her best at work, \_\_\_\_\_ most of her workmates are very lazy.
- 2- \_\_\_\_\_ her salary was so high, she bought a new car every year.
- 3- \_\_\_\_\_ does telework increase productivity, \_\_\_\_\_ it \_\_\_\_\_ cuts the costs of commuting every day.
- 4- \_\_\_\_\_ the position you applied for has been filled, we are going to keep your CV for future reference.
- 5- Some professionals post their work on the Net, \_\_\_\_\_ people all over the world can have access to it.
- 6- \_\_\_\_\_ I had a lot of money, I wouldn't invest in this country now.
- 7- \_\_\_\_\_ she starts coming on time, she will be fired.
- 8- She wanted to apply for a job in Australia, \_\_\_\_\_ she studied English hard.
- 9- \_\_\_\_\_ he was very tired, he stayed in his office till late to finish his work.
- 10- Applicants for this job should speak at least two other European languages \_\_\_\_\_ German.
- 11- She refused the job \_\_\_\_\_ the payment wasn't satisfactory.
- 12- She arrives early every day, \_\_\_\_\_ help her coworkers.
- 13- \_\_\_\_\_ being late, he was able to finish his work in time.
- 14- \_\_\_\_\_ the rise of unemployment, families have worse living conditions.
- 15- Some employers believe in incentive schemes, \_\_\_\_\_ they want their employees to be more productive.
- 16- Our company is doing well. \_\_\_\_\_ we aren't going to expand, \_\_\_\_\_ the economic crisis we are facing.
- 17- Taxes have gone up every year, \_\_\_\_\_ our salaries have gone down.
- 18- \_\_\_\_\_ our company is expanding we have to hire more workers.
- 19- We are interested \_\_\_\_\_ in costs \_\_\_\_\_ in the competition.
- 20- You can have a day off, \_\_\_\_\_ you finish all the work you have to do this week.
- 21- \_\_\_\_\_ Michael arrives late for a meeting, his boss will be angry.
- 22- Take my car to work, \_\_\_\_\_ there is a strike on public transport.
- 23- He \_\_\_\_\_ studies \_\_\_\_\_ looks for a job. He wants to go on living on his parents' expenses.

Neither...nor

Whereas

Besides

Therefore

Both...and

Due to

As

As long as

Even if

Because

if

Not only...but also

So that

Since

Although

Despite

In case

Nonetheless

Unless

In order to

Because of